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Universal Human Values (KVE-401)

Assignment - 01

Ans - Q: a) Human values:- It deals with what is universally valuable to all of us, what is conducive to our individual and all happiness and prosperity in a sustainable way. It enables us to be in harmony with in our selves with other human being & with rest of nature at large. These are the values which one has to given so that he/she can become a human truly.

- b) Svata:- It means innateness of self is the natural acceptance of harmony.

Swatantrata:- It means being self organised ie being in harmony with oneself.

c) Animal consciousness:- It like human consciousness, is a state that is feels like something to be in. It includes the quality or state of self awareness with in an animal being aware of an ext obj or of something with in it self.

d) Prosperity:- It is basically state of being successful, especially with money can fulfill all our desires but it also includes to be happy ie having a successful life in terms of both money and happiness. It also does have an elemt of good luck.

e) Happiness:- The state or situation in which I like if the is harmony / synergy (+ve energy) in it, I like to be in state or situation. Happiness is a basic aspiration of all human and it becomes our prime purpose to gain the correct understanding about it.

Section-B

Ans 2a) Yes, it is ~~too~~ true physical facilities are necessary for human but not complete, whereas, on the other hand physical facilities are enough for animals. Today human just want to earn more and more money instead of the fact that he/she has necessary amount of that, in today's world human is very much greedy. Animals only need food which is necessary as well as complete for them but human he just not only want food he/she also want money etc. whereas in acquiring of these facilities human does not understand what right or what wrong. In today's world we can say that human is worst than animals. For ones you can trust on animals but not on human being has just become selfish, just a body who doesn't have any values. Therefore, physical facilities are necessary and complete for animals whereas to humans it is necessary but not complete.

b) Yes self explanation is about "knowing the self" and "being the self", it is a process of dialogue b/w "what you are" and "what you really want to be". We will look into ourselves and find out what we are today and how this contrasts from what we really want to be. If these 2 are the same, then there is no problem. If on investigation we find that these 2 are not the same then it means we are living with this contradiction and hence we need to resolve this contradiction, this conflict within us. When we look into this, we find that mostly we are not what we really want to be, these 2 are

different and each one of us is faced with this contradiction. We are something and we want to be something and we want to be something else. This basic dichotomy, this basic contradiction has to be resolved.

- c. Yes, human being is the co-existence of the self and the body. We know that human being is co-existence ~~has to be~~ of the body and 'I'ness. The 'I'ness' refers to itself as 'I' (self). Thus we say 'I feel tired' or 'I am happy'. This 'I' as self is called 'consciousness'. It is the sentient condition of the human being. Each one of us can see that he/she has an awareness of 'I' (jivane) and an awareness of the body.

In order to understand the implication of this co-existence, it will first be necessary to focus attention on the distinct characteristics of the self and the body. Needless to emphasize that the term 'self' or 'I' are referring to some entity on which special attention will be focused in co-existence with

Human = I (self) $\longleftrightarrow$ Body
Information.

- e) Let take all these 3 parameters one by one by one. First will take right understanding, if we have a right understanding with our surrounding, it will truly helps in fulfilling the human aspiration. Secondly, we will take relationships, in relationship we have mutual fulfillment for this purpose. If there is a problem in relationship, we feel uneasy. It is why we want mutual fulfillment in relationship. i.e. both us and the person we interact with need to feel fulfilled, need to feel satisfied from the interaction. Now the last one, it is physical facilities i.e. properly in us enrichment in nature. etc.